AUTHOR INDEX

VOLUME 166

Aguirre, Jesús, 1040
Aizawa, Shin-Ichi, 187
Aldea, Martí, 985
Allen, E. Randall, 1
Altendorf, Karlheinz, 334
Anderson, Beau J., 453
Antonucci, Tammy K., 565
Aramaki, Hironori, 1089
Armstrong, Sandra K., 212
Asai, Yoshio, 739
Ayala, Juan A., 985
Aymerich, Stéphane, 993

Baldwin, W. W., 435
Barnes, Eugene M., Jr., 281
Barras, Frederic, 346
Bateman, Joseph N., 155
Beacham, Ifor R., 135
Beckwith, Jon, 505, 878
Belet, Monique, 15
Bennett, Michael F., 38
Benson, David R., 301
Benson, Terry A., 194
Beppu, Teruhiko, 937
Berry, Denise, 1134
Beveridge, Terry J., 120
Bhagwat, Ashok S., 751
Björk, Glenn R., 1013, 1022
Blackhart, Brian D., 673
Blanco, Manuel, 1141
Bloom, Mark, 380
Boos, Winfried, 706, 884
Bouadloun, Fares, 1022
Bove, Joseph M., 824
Braun, Volkmar, 404
Breidt, Frederick, Jr., 1061
Brey, Robert N., 51
Bridges, Bryn A., 1141
Brill, Winston J., 148
Broderick, Stephanie H., 399
Brot, Nathan, 380
Brown, James W., 686
Brunton, James L., 375
Buck, Martin, 545
Bukau, Bernd, 706, 884
Burgers, Peter M. J., 905
Burgess, Barbara K., 180
Burns, Dennis M., 135
Buu, Antoinette, 1137

Caffrey, Patrick, 1072
Calvo, Joseph M., 341, 1113
Carman, George M., 779
Carmona, Cynthia, 644
Carraway, M., 29
Case, Casey C., 706
Cass, Laura G., 892
Casuto, Dianne, 194
Chandra, T. S., 446
Chapon, Christine, 1083
Charon, Nyles W., 105
Chaudhry, G. Rasul, 238
Chen, E., 113
Chen, Jiann-Shin, 162
Chen, Katherine Chuan-Kai, 162
Chilton, Mary-Dell, 491
Chippaux, Marc, 346
Cohen, Stanley N., 999
Collins, Mary Lynne Perille, 818
Congi, Rosa, 375
Conners, Michael J., 412, 417
Costanzi, Italo, 1055
Cox, Betty Jo, 349
Cronan, John E., Jr., 872

Dang, Chuan V., 275
D'Ari, Richard, 733
Davidson, Victor L., 812
Davis, Bernard D., 439
Dean, Dennis R., 180
Dean, Gary E., 244
Decker, Debra, 801
de Graaf, Frits K., 260
De Grandis, Stephanie, 375
de Jonge, Abraham J. R., 260
Demarez, Marc, 44
de Pedro, Miguel A., 985
Dessaux, Yves, 44
Deutscher, Josef, 829
de Vries, Petra, 260
Dibb, N. J., 83
Dilts, Judith A., 349
Doherty, Helen, 1072
Donadio, Stefano, 1055
Downie, J. A., 552
Durbin, Richard D., 224

Earhart, Charles F., 930
Egerton, John R., 453
Ehrmann, Michael, 884
Ekiel, Irena, 559
Emr, Scott D., 313
Eoyang, Lillian, 901
Epstein, Wolfgang, 334
Ericson, Johanna U., 1013
Erratt, J. A., 484
Evans, J. D., 72

Fast, Robert, 857
Feduik, Linda, 155
Ferenci, T., 95
Fernandez, Serafin, 779
Ferrari, E., 113
Ferrari, Eugenio, 173
Ferry, James G., 500
Fett, W. F., 66
Field, Charles, 313
Finlay, B. Brett, 368, 713
Fischer, Eckhard, 404
Fishman, M. L., 66
Flores, Enrique, 693
Foster, John W., 666
Fournier, Maurille J., 341
Franke, Jakob, 290
Freese, Ernst, 1
Frey, Joachim, 15
Friedrich, Cornelius G., 446
Friesen, James, 375
Froehlich, Barbara J., 609
Frost, Laura S., 368
Fujita, Hiroshi, 187
Fukazawa, Tsuyoshi, 722
Fukuda, Masako, 1118
Furukawa, Kensuke, 338, 392

Gadeau, Alain-Pierre, 824
Garduno, Fermin, 801
Gemmill, Robert M., 1113
George, Susan E., 533
Gertman, Eva, 1134
Getty, Colin, 959
Ghersa, Paola, 15
Gibson, David T., 1028
Glass, N. Louise, 598
Gober, James W., 618
Golub, Efim I., 670
Gonzy-Tréboul, Geneviève, 993
Goulbourne, E., Jr., 59
Gowrishankar, J., 331
Grambow, Nancy, 341
Granett, Sandra, 706
Gray, Gregory L., 644
Green, Christopher J., 306
Gregory, Eugene M., 528
Grogan, Dennis W., 872
Grothe, Suzanne, 253
Guest, John R., 1067
Guild, Walter R., 972, 978
Gundling, Gerard J., 194
Gunsalus, I. C., 1089
Guthrie, Ellen P., 959, 966

Hageman, Judith M., 972
Haldenwang, William G., 472
Halfmann, G., 683
Halperin, Walter, 88
Hamasaki, Hidehisa, 128
Hancock, Robert E. W., 212
Handelsman, Jo, 148
Hansberg, Wilhelm, 1040
Harada, Shigeyoshi, 787
Hartline, Richard A., 155
Hashiguchi, Ken-Ichi, 787
Hatfull, Graham F., 746
Haughn, George W., 1113
Henner, Dennis J., 113, 461
Henry, Susan A., 779
Herrera, Guadalupe, 1141
Hewlett, Erik L., 230
Hildebrand, Eilo, 689
Hiraga, Sota, 100
Hirano, Masanori, 945
Hirata, Haruhisa, 722
Hirose, Seiyu, 128
Hitchcock, Penny J., 699
Hoch, James A., 173, 412
Hoffmann, Helmut, 404
Homann, Michael J., 779
Horikoshi, Koki, 728
Horiuchi, Tadao, 1089
Hoshino, Takayuki, 338
Howard, Sandra M. H., 173, 412
Huang, Annie, 375
Husain, Mazhar, 812

Iaccarino, Maurizio, 1055
Iandolo, John J., 385, 574
Igarashi, Kazuei, 128
Imai, Mutsuo, 945
Imlay, James A., 519
Inouye, Sachiye, 739
Isaksson, Leif A., 1022
Ishihara, Akira, 187
Ito, Koreaki, 849
Ivey, D. Mack, 1128

Jackowski, Suzanne, 866
Jackson, Matthew P., 574
Jaffé, Aline, 100
Jayakumar, A., 281
Jen, George C., 491
Jensen, Kaj Frank, 857
Jerlström, Pierre G., 135
Johnson, John L., 162
Johnson, L. P., 623
Jones, Christopher L., 34
Jones, Judith W., 341
Joyce, Catherine M., 746

Kadam, Sunil K., 651
Kainuma, Keiji, 1118
Kakegawa, Tomohito, 128
Karlström, Olle, 857
Karmali, Mohammed, 375
Kashiwagi, Keiko, 128
Kashket, Eva R., 618
Kato, Chiaki, 728
Kelley, R. L., 269
Kessin, Richard H., 290
Khan, Saleem A., 34
Kindle, Karen L., 644
Klein, Michael B., 905
Knight, C. D., 552
Knight, Thomas J., 224
Knox, K. W., 72
Kobayashi, Shoichi, 1118
Kobayashi, Tetsuo, 728
Koga, Hideo, 1089
Kogoma, Tokio, 361
Komari, Toshihiko, 88
Kong, Qui-Tong, 353
Koningstein, Gregory, 260
Koshland, Daniel E., Jr., 1007
Kosuge, Tsune, 598
Koyama, Nobuto, 787
Koyama, Yoshinori, 338
Kraut, Hildegard, 404
Kristo, Craig L., 453
Krogsrud, Richard L., 253
Krone, Willy J. A., 260
Kropinski, Andrew M., 1134
Kudo, Toshiaki, 728
Kumamoto, Carol A., 505
Kuo, Scot C., 1007
Kuroda, Mitzi I., 461
Kwart, Lawrence D., 1028
Kwon-Chung, Kyung Joo, 924

Lampel, Keith A., 238
Lampen, J. O., 769
Lampson, Bert C., 479
Lamsa, Michael H., 644
Landick, Robert, 217, 565
Langston-Unkefer, Pat J., 224
Larsen, Jørgen Nedergaard, 857
Laten, Howard M., 763
Lee, Catherine A., 878
Lee, Chia Yen, 385
Lee, K.-S., 95
LeGall, J., 604
Legrain, Christiane, 44
Leive, Loretta, 699

Lepelletier, Michele, 346
Li, Zhi-Gang, 357
Lidstrom, Mary E., 581, 591
Limberger, Ronald J., 105
Lindgren, Peter B., 1096
Lindler, Luther E., 658
Linn, Stuart, 519
Liu, M.-C., 604
Liu, M.-Y., 604
Ljungdahl, Lars G., 1128
Löhmann, Annemarie, 334
Longtin, D., 628
Low, K. Brooks, 670
Lowe, Michael, 756
Lowery, Robert G., 513
Lubitz, W., 683
Lucchesi, Pamela, 29
Ludden, Paul W., 513
Luger, Selina M., 439
Lunsford, R. Dwayne, 426
Luque, F., 541
Lutkenhaus, Joe, 733, 756

Ma, Zhi-Fang, 353
Macnab, Robert M., 187, 244
MacNeil, Douglas, 281
Macrina, Francis L., 426, 658
Madrzak, C., 628
Madura, Kiran, 914
Maeba, Peter Y., 635
Magiun, Emmanuelle, 733
Magnusson, Kerstin, 1067
Maier, Robert J., 795
Mainzer, Stanley E., 644
Mäkelä, P. Helena, 699
Marinus, M. G., 29
Mason, James M., 417
Matin, A., 59
Matin, M., 59
Matsumoto, Yoshihiro, 945
Matsumura, Philip, 244
Matsuzaki, Shigeru, 128
Mattick, John S., 453
May, Harold D., 500
Mayer, Frank, 1128
McClellan, Denise J., 253
McCombie, W. Richard, 1028
Medina, J. R., 541
Melton, Thoyd, 533
Menichi, Bernadette, 1137
Messner, Paul, 1046
Mickel, F. Susan, 78
Miller, Mahlon F., 194
Milner, Jocelyn L., 253
Miura, Atsuko, 128
Miyazaki, Toshitsugu, 392
Monma, Mitsuru, 1118
Mori, Hirotada, 100
Mori, Masaki, 787
Morrison, David C., 699
Moshiri, Farhad, 795
Mouches, Claude, 824
Moyed, Harris S., 399
Musser, James M., 230
Myers, Charles R., 818

Nagami, Yoichi, 20
Naito, Satoshi, 143
Nakazawa, Atsushi, 739
Nakazawa, Teruko, 739
Nasim, A., 484
Nazos, Penelope M., 565
Negoro, Seiji, 722
Neher, Jerryl W., 812
Neidhardt, Frederick, 380
Nester, Eugene W., 88
Nikawa, Jun-ichi, 328
Niwano, Mitsuru, 275
Noridge, Nancy A., 301
Nunn, David N., 581, 591

Obinata, Masuo, 787
Ogura, Teru, 100
Okada, Hirosuke, 722
Omer, Charles A., 999
Orrego, Cristian, 1
Osman, S. F., 66
Oudega, Bauke, 260
Owen, Peter, 1072
Oxender, Dale L., 565

Palacios, Paul G., 15
Paladino, Renato, 1055
Palchaudhuri, Sunil, 1106
Panopoulos, Nickolas J., 1096
Paranchych, William, 368, 713
Parisi, Joseph T., 479
Parker, Charlotte D., 212
Parr, Thomas R., Jr., 212
Patte, Jean-Claude, 297
Payne, W. J., 604
Peet, Richard C., 1096
Pennington, Charles D., 528
Peppler, Mark S., 230
Petit, Annik, 44
Petric, Martin, 375
Philips, Mary K., 1067
Pierce, James R., 930
Pollock, Thomas J., 801
Pozzi, Gianni, 972
Prakash, Satya, 914
Priebe, Scott D., 972, 978
Prpic, J. Kaya, 1131
Pugsley, Anthony P., 1083
Pum, Dietmar, 1046

Quackenbush, Robert L., 349

Ramaley, Robert F., 238
Rao, N. N., 205
Ratet, Pascal, 297
Ray, G. Luann, 472
Reddy, C. Adinarayana, 269
Reeve, John N., 686
Rehemtulla, Alnawaz, 651
Requadt, Carol, 644
Rey, Michael W., 644
Richaud, Catherine, 297
Richaud, Francois, 297
Rietschel, Ernst T., 699
Roberts, Richard J., 751
Robertson, J. G., 552
Robins-Browne, Roy M., 1131
Robinson, Amy C., 180
Rock, Charles O., 866
Rossen, L., 552
Rudikoff, Stuart, 238
Ruiz-Rubio, Manuel, 1141
Rutberg, Lars, 1067
Ryu, Jun-ichi, 275

Saari, Leonard L., 513
Salerno, Anthony J., 769
Salyers, Abigail A., 959, 966
Sanderson, Kenneth E., 651
Sanjanwala, Bharati, 756
Santero, E., 541
Sára, Margit, 1046
Sargent, Michael G., 38
Sauerwald, Helga, 829
Schauer, Neil L., 500
Schekman, Randy, 313
Schell, Mark A., 9
Schimz, Angelika, 689
Schlievert, P. M., 623
Schmetterer, Georg, 693
Schreil, Werner, 1055
Schulman, I., 281
Schwartz, Maxime, 1083
Scott, June R., 609
Searles, Lillie L., 341
Selander, Robert K., 230
Setlow, Peter, 412, 417
Shen, San-Chiun, 353, 357
Shen, Szi-Shih, 357
Shiba, Kiyotaka, 849
Shigesada, Katsuya, 945
Shimkets, Lawrence J., 837, 842
Shimotsu, Hidenori, 461
Shivakumar, Annapur G., 194
Shoemaker, Nadja B., 959
Silverman, Philip M., 901
Skelly, Susan, 380
Sleytr, Uwe B., 1046
Smith, Ian C. P., 559
Sohail, Anjum, 751
Sparapani, Piero, 1055
Spear, Brian B., 194
Spector, Michael P., 666
Speer, Brenda, 155
Spremulli, Linda L., 78
Spring, Kevin J., 135
Sprott, G. Dennis, 559
Srichaiyo, Tasanee, 1022
Stader, Joan, 244
Stanley, J., 628
Steinbüchel, Alexander, 319
Steinmetz, Michel, 993
Stetter, Karl O., 1046
Stewart, George C., 1061
Stewart, Murray, 120
Stewart, Valley, 217
Strauch, Kathryn L., 505
Strittmatter, Wolfgang, 699
Stuart, Simon J., 1131
Stults, Larry W., 795
Stuy, Johan H., 285

Tai, Phang C., 439
Takahashi, Hidenori, 100
Takano, Toshiya, 1118
Takeuchi, Koji, 1089
Tamura, Gakuzo, 787
Tanaka, Teruo, 20
Tanimoto, Akihiko, 787
Tatchell, Kelly, 364
Taylor, Barry L., 275
Tempé, Jacques, 44
Thompson, Ted, 801
Thorne, Linda, 801
Tomai, M. A., 623
Tomizuka, Noboru, 338
Tormo, Antonio, 985
Torriani, A., 205
Tortolero, M., 541
Trumbly, Robert J., 1123
Trust, Trevor J., 120
Tschopp, Juerg F., 313
Tsukagoshi, Yuko, 328
Tyler, Bonnie, 341

Uchida, Hisao, 143
Ugalde, Rodolfo A., 148
Uozumi, Takeshi, 937
Uratani, Brenda, 238

Vacante, Dominick, 244
Valentine, Peter J., 763
VanBogelen, Ruth, 380
Van Kast, Carol A., 763
Verma, D. P. S., 628
Vicente, Miguel, 985
Vijayakumar, Moses N., 972, 978
Villarejo, Merna R., 706
Vold, Barbara S., 306

Wabiko, Hiroetsu, 1
Walfield, Alan M., 801
Wang, E., 205
Wang, Li-Wen, 357
Watkins, Charles, 609
Weber, Peter C., 1106
Wegener, W. S., 435
Weiss, Richard L., 679
Weissbach, Herbert, 380
Wells, B., 552
Wender, Paul E., 9
Wessler, Susan R., 1113
Whelan, William L., 924
White, Bradley N., 1134
Whited, Gregory M, 1028
Wiame, Jean-Marie, 44
Wicken, A. J., 72
Wilcox, Gary, 892
Wild, Martha, 801
Willis, David K., 1096
Wolf, Julie B., 51
Wolfe, P. B., 83
Wood, Janet M., 253
Woodgate, Roger, 1141
Wu, Qi-Long, 353

Yamada, Hisami, 1072
Yamaguchi, Eiichi, 1089
Yamaguchi, Shigeru, 187
Yamane, Kunio, 1118
Yamasaki, Makari, 787
Yamashita, Satoshi, 328
Yanagida, Noboru, 937
Yang, M., 113
Yanofsky, Charles, 217, 461
Yashphe, J., 205
Yoda, Koji, 787
Yura, Takashi, 849

Zerez, Charles R., 679
Zhu, Jia-Bi, 357
Zounes, Maryann, 801
Zusman, David R., 673
Zychlinsky, E., 59

SUBJECT INDEX
VOLUME 166

Acetohydroxyacid synthase I
  E. coli
    IlvN polypeptide subunit, role, 901
    valine inhibition sensitivity, 901
"*Achromobacter cycloclastes*"
  copper proteins
    electron transfer specificity, 604
    properties, 604
Acidophilic bacterium PW2
  bioenergetic parameters, 59
  ΔC maintenance, 59
  ΔpH maintenance, 59
Adenosine
  S. cerevisiae
    accumulation and deamination, 763
    effect of adenine levels, 763
Adenylate cyclase
  B. pertussis
    calmodulin requirements, 290
    partial purification, 290
    secretion, 290
ADP-ribosylation
  R. rubrum
    nitrogenase iron protein regulation, 513
Aerobactin production by *Yersinia* spp., 1131
Aeromonas salmonicida
  A-layer patterns
    permeability, 120
    structural transformation, 120
  permeability
    A-layer patterns, 120
Aerotaxis
  E. coli
    inversion in *cheB* mutants, 275
Agrobacterium tumefaciens
  arginine catabolism
    Ti plasmid, role, 44
  mini-T plasmids
    plant cell transformation, 491
    T-DNA borders, activity, 491
  tumor-inducing plasmid pTiBo542
    map, 88
    supervirulence, 88
A-layer patterns
  A. salmonicida
    permeability, 120
    structural transformation, 120
Alcaligenes eutrophus
  E. coli pfkA gene expression, 319
Alkaline phosphatase
  E. coli pho regulon mutants, 205
Aminopropylcadaverine
  formation in *E. coli*, 128
Ammonium transport
  E. coli
    glnALG operon, role, 281
    glutamine synthetase mutants, 281
α-Amylase
  B. subtilis hyperproduction, 787
α-Amylase structural genes
  B. licheniformis, 635
  B. stearothermophilus, 635
Anacystis nidulans
  protein synthesis elongation factors Tu and G, 78
Anion-selective porin
  B. pertussis
    antibiotic uptake, 212
Antibiotic uptake
  B. pertussis
    major outer membrane protein, 212
Arginine catabolism
  A. tumefaciens
    role of Ti plasmid, 44
L-Asparaginase
  E. coli
    ansA gene and product, 135
Autolysis
  E. coli
    penicillin induction, 683
    phage φX174 gene *E* induction, 683
Azotobacter vinelandii
  chlorate-resistant mutants, 541
  nitrogenase structural gene mutants
    nitrogenase activity, 180
    nitrogenase components, 180
    nitrogenase reconstitution, 180
  ntrA-like mutants
    chlorate-resistant mutants, 541
    nitrogenase, nitrate, and nitrite deficiency, 541

Bacillus licheniformis
  β-lactamase *blaP* gene
    transcriptional regulation, 769
    transcript synthesis, 769
  thermophilic α-amylase gene, 635
Bacillus macerans
  cyclodextrin glucanotransferase gene
    expression in *B. subtilis*, 1118
    molecular cloning, 1118
    nucleotide sequencing, 1118
Bacillus megaterium
  cobalamin biosynthesis-deficient mutants, 51
  vitamin B_{12} growth requirement, 51
Bacillus natto DNA fragment
  B. subtilis
    levansucrase production, 20
    protease production, 20
Bacillus sp.
  penicillinase
    excretion through *E. coli* outer membrane, 728
    plasmid pMB9 *kil* gene, 728
Bacillus stearothermophilus
  bgaB gene sequence and flanking region, 722
  β-galactosidase gene structure, 722
  α-glucans temperature-sensitive binding, 95
  novel survival mechanism, 95
  starch binding, 95
  thermophilic α-amylase gene, 635
Bacillus subtilis
  amyE-tmrB region
    α-amylase hyperproductivity, 787
    gene amplification-inducing DNA, 787
    tunicamycin resistance, 787
  α-amylase hyperproductivity, 787
  B. macerans cyclodextrin glucanotransferase gene
    DNA nucleotide sequencing, 1118
    expression, 1118
    molecular cloning, 1118
  B. natto DNA fragment
    levansucrase production, 20
    protease production, 20
  B. thuringiensis δ-endotoxin genes
    crystal-like inclusions, 194
    vegetative expression, 194
  ethA mutation
    phage φ105 DNA modification, 1
    sporulation induction, 1
  glucose dehydrogenase gene
    developmental regulation, 238
    enzyme properties, 238
    location, 238
    nucleotide sequence, 238
    sporulating cells, 238
  levansucrase *sacB* gene, 993
  membrane-binding sequence, 38
  membrane-particle-associated DNA sequence, 38
  novel transcription attenuation, 461
  phage φ105 DNA modification, 1
  pleiotropic *sacQ*
    identification, 113
    protease expression, 113
  purA, 38
  sacR 5′-noncoding region regulation, 993
  sdhA cytochrome b_{558} *gene*
    nucleotide sequence, 1067
  spore protein genes
    chromosomal location, 412
    cloning and sequencing, 417
  sporulation
    stage 0 mutations, 173
    subtilisin expression, 173
  sporulation-induced, DNA-dependent RNA polymerase
    in vitro- and in vivo-transcribed genes, 472
  sporulation induction, 1
  ssp genes, 412, 417
  subtilisin expression
    stage 0 sporulation mutations, 173
  succinate dehydrogenase complex
    cytochrome b_{558} gene, 1067
    sdh operon nucleotide sequence, 1067
  tRNA genes
    E. coli expression, 306
    promoter function, 306
  trp operon regulated termination, 461
  tryptophan operon expression regulation, 461
  tunicamycin resistance, 787
Bacillus thuringiensis
  Diptera-specific insecticidal endotoxin, 801
  δ-endotoxin genes
    crystal-like inclusions, 194
    vegetative expression in *B. subtilis*, 194
  Lepidoptera-specific insecticidal endotoxin, 801
  subspecies insecticidal endotoxin genes
    structural similarity, 801
Bacteriocin production and immunity
  S. aureus, 574
Bacteriophage
  φ105 DNA modification
    B. subtilis ethA, 1
  D3
    IS*222*, 1134
    P. aeruginosa lipopolysaccharide, 1134
  H-19B
    E. coli Shiga-like toxin, 375
    homology to phage λ, 375

L54a
S. aureus geh lipase gene, 385
Mu d1 and d1-8
S. typhimurium psi loci, 666
P1 Ap Cm
gene amplification, 609
high-copy-number replicons, 609
IS*1*-dependent generation, 609
P22
MNNG-induced mutations, 34
mnt repressor gene, 34
R. meliloti phage sensitivity, 148
S. erythreus
phage-resistant mutants, 1055
T5
E. coli FhuA-peptidoglycan association, 1137
T12
spcA gene, 623
streptococcal pyrogenic exotoxin A, 623
ϕX174 gene *E* product
E. coli autolysis, 683
Bacteroides nodosus
fimbriae
basan antigens, 453
structural subunit, 453
Bacteroides spp.
plasmids pBFTM10 and pB851
E. coli-Bacteroides shuttle vector mobilization, 959
Bacteroides thetaiotaomicron
chondroitin sulfate utilization
chondroitin lyase II gene, 966
targeted insertional mutagenesis, 966
superoxide dismutases
isolation and reconstitution, 528
Bioenergetic parameters
acidophiles
ΔC maintenance, 59
ΔpH maintenance, 59
Biphenyl catabolism
P. pseudoalcaligenes bph genes, 392
Bordetella pertussis
adenylate cyclase secretion
calmodulin requirements, 290
partial purification, two forms, 290
anion-selective porin
antibiotic uptake pathway, 212
lipid bilayer membrane channels, 212
major outer membrane porin protein, 212
Bordetella spp.
enzyme electrophoretic variation, 230
genetic diversity and relationships, 230
Bradyrhizobium sp.
proton motive force
K^+ effects, 618
membrane potential, 618
nitrogen fixation effects, 618
oxygen tension effects, 618

Cadmium resistance
S. aureus, 574
Caedibacter taeniospiralis
R-body-coding plasmids, 349
transposonlike elements, 349
Calmodulin requirement
B. pertussis
adenylate cyclase, 290
Catabolite repression
S. cerevisiae invertase synthesis, 1123
Cation transport, 334
Cell elongation
gram-negative bacteria, 435
"*Lineola longa*"
kinetics, 435
Chemolithoautotrophic-growth mutants
T. pantotropha, 446
Chloramphenicol
E. coli sec mutants
growth and protein synthesis inhibition, 878
Choline transport
S. cerevisiae gene, 328
Chondroitin sulfate utilization
B. thetaiotaomicron
chondroitin lyase II gene, 966
targeted insertional mutagenesis, 966
Chromatophore membrane composition
R. rubrum
cell cycle-specific oscillation, 818
protein/bacteriochlorophyll *a* ratio, 818
protein/phospholipid ratio, 818
Cloacin DF13 uptake
E. coli
immunity protein removal, 260
molecular fragmentation, 260
Clostridium pasteurianum
nitrogenase genes
biased codon usage, 162
nifH-like gene structure, 162
Clostridium thermoaceticum
F_1-ATPase
macromolecular organization, 1128
membrane vesicles, 1128
^{13}C nuclear magnetic resonance
H. cutirubrum mevalonic acid synthesis, 559
Cobalamin biosynthetic pathway
B. megaterium, 51
Codon context sensitivity
suppressor tRNA translational accuracy, 1022
Coenzyme A
E. coli, content
acyl carrier protein production, 866
consequences of reduction, 866
phospholipid/protein ratio, 866
saturated/unsaturated fatty acid ratio, 866
ColE1 DNA replication
E. coli, 143
Colicin D
ColD plasmid, 15
E. coli SOS regulatory system, 15
Copper proteins
"*A. cycloclastes*"
electron transfer specificity, 604
properties, 604
Cryptococcus neoformans
genetic complementation
formation of hyphal colonies, 924
growth of prototrophic heterokaryons, 924
Cyclic AMP
E. coli csm mutations, 533
Cyclodextrin glucanotransferase
B. macerans gene
expression in *B. subtilis*, 1118
molecular cloning, 1118
nucleotide sequencing, 1118
Cyclopropane fatty acids
E. coli
beneficial role(s) in cells, 872
synthesis-defective *cfa* mutants, 872
Cytochrome b_{558}
B. subtilis sdhA gene, 1067
Cytochrome $P\text{-}450_{cam}$
hydroxylase operon
camR negative regulator, 1089
Cytoplasmic membrane
E. coli
MotB site-limited incorporation, 244
Cytosine methylase
E. coli dcm locus, 751

Dihydrodipicolinate synthetase
E. coli dapA, 297

Electron transfer flavoprotein
M. methylotrophus, 812
Electron transfer specificity
"*A. cycloclastes*" copper proteins, 604
Elongation factors Tu and G
A. nidulans genes, 78
δ-Endotoxin genes
B. thuringiensis
crystal-like inclusions, 194
vegetative expression in *B. subtilis*, 194
Enterobacter cloacae
nifA temperature sensitivity, 357
Enterotoxin B
S. aureus entB
nucleotide sequence, 29
Erwinia chrysanthemi
clb expression in *E. coli*
gyrA mutations, effects, 346
Escherichia coli
acetohydroxyacid synthase I
IlvN polypeptide subunit, 901
valine inhibition sensitivity, 901
aerotaxis
inversion in *cheB* mutants, 275
β-alanine auxotrophs
cellular coenzyme A content, 866
aminopropylcadaverine formation, 128
ammonium transport regulation
glnALG operon, role, 281
glutamine synthetase mutants, 281
ansA gene and product, 135
araBAD operon expression, 892
AraC protein
activator function, 892
ara binding sites, 892
repressor function, 892
araC regulatory gene mutations, 892
asparaginase-deficient mutants, 135
bimodal hydrogen peroxide killing pattern
anoxically grown strains, 519
DNA-repair-defective strains, 519
B. subtilis tRNA gene expression, 306
ccd killing function, 100
cell death
ribosome degradation, role, 439
cfa null mutants
cyclopropane fatty acid defect, 872
cheB mutants
inversion of aerotaxis, 275
cloacin DF13 uptake
immunity protein removal, 260
molecular fragmentation, 260
ColE1 DNA replication, 143
csm mutations
catabolite-repressible operon expression, 533

crp gene similarity, 533
cyclic AMP suppressor mutation
catabolite-repressible operon expression, 533
cyclopropane fatty acids
beneficial role(s) in cells, 872
synthesis-defective *cfa* mutants, 872
cytoplasmic membrane
motB product incorporation, 244
MotB site-limited incorporation, 244
dapA
chromosomal location, 297
nucleotide sequence, 297
dcm locus
cloning and characterization, 751
cytosine methylase, 751
*Eco*RII recognition site modification, 751
methylase product, 751
dihydrodipicolinate synthetase gene, 297
DNA sequences
A+T content conservation, 1113
E. chrysanthemi clb expression
gyrA mutation, effect, 346
endogenously induced autolysis
penicillin, 683
phage φX174 gene *E* product, 683
envelopes
ferrienterobactin uptake, 930
envZ11 missense mutation
protein synthesis repression, 706
excision-defective *lexA51* mutants, 1141
fep genes
enterobactin iron transport, 930
FhuA proteins
lipoprotein requirement, 1137
peptidoglycan association, 1137
phage T5 receptor, 1137
FhuA receptor protein
overproducing strain, 405
plasmid pHK232 programming, 405
preparation from cell envelopes, 405
flaA (*cheC*) locus
flagellar-rotation directional control, 1007
sequence, 1007
transcription initiation site, 1007
F plasmid *ccd* mechanism, 100
ftsA mutations
penicillin effects, 985
resistance to lysis, 985
FtsA protein
septation, 985
generation of recombinant plasmids
S. pneumoniae DNA, 972
glnALG operon
ammonium transport regulation, 281
glutamine synthetase mutants
ammonium transport regulation, 281
heat shock genes
heat shock regulatory protein, effect, 380
htpR gene product, 380
hipA
cloning and expression, 399
murein synthesis inhibition, 399
persistence of expression, 399
intracellular coenzyme A content
acyl carrier protein production, 866
consequences of reduction, 866
phospholipid/protein ratio, 866
saturated/unsaturated fatty acid ratio, 866
K^+ transport systems, 334
leader peptidase
lepA function, 83
protein export, 83
lep operon proximal gene, 83
leucine transport system
livH, 565
leuK mutant
pseudouridine synthase I, 341
levABCD, 1113
lipoprotein antigen
cytoplasmic-membrane association, 1072
identification, 1072
immunochemical characterization, 1072
purification, 1072
livH cloning
leucine transport system, 565
lon mutants
division inhibition sensitivity, 756
FtsZ overproduction, 756
sulB mutations, 756
mal and *pho* regulon genes
envZ control, 706
procaine treatment, 706
mal expression
effect of osmolarity, 884
maltose induction, 884
maltose-binding protein inhibition
secA(Am) mutations, 505
maltose regulon osmoregulation, 884
minicell expression system
livH, 565
motB
nucleotide sequence, 244
site-limited product incorporation, 244
new *fla* gene, 1007
osmoregulation
proP-mediated proline transport, 331
osmotic stress response, 253
outer membrane
S. marcescens protease excretion, 937
outer membrane *Bacillus* penicillinase excretion
plasmid pMB9 *kil* gene, 728
pfkA
expression in *Alcaligenes eutrophus*, 319
expression in gram-negative bacteria, 319
pfkA gene expression
A. eutrophus, 319
fructose use, 319
gram-negative bacteria, 319
pho regulon mutants
alkaline phosphatase synthesis, 205
nucleotide pool, 205
phototrophic mutations
photoreversible pyrimidine dimers, 1141
UV induction, 1141
polyamine-requiring mutants
compensatory polyamine formation, 128
proline transport, 253
pseudouridine synthase I
leuK mutant, 341
rho gene transcription
attenuation control, 945
transcription termination factor rho, 945
ribosome degradation
role in cell death, 439
rifampin sensitivity, 824
RNase H, 143
RNase H-defective
ColE1 plasmid replication, 361
growth requirement, 361
stable DNA replication, 361
secA(Am) synthesis defect
maltose-binding protein inhibition, 505
pleiotropic effects, 505
secretion-translation coupling, 505
transcription regulation, 505
secA mutants
chloramphenicol effects, 878
growth suppression, 878
protein secretion defects, 878
temperature- and cold-sensitive mutations, 878
septation
FtsA-PBP3 protein interaction, 985
murein synthesis, 985
sex factor repression gene, 651
sfrB gene
cloning and analysis, 651
homology with *S. typhimurium rfaH*, 651
Shiga-like toxin genes, 375
SOS-associated division inhibition
reversibility, 733
SfiA protein, 733
SOS regulatory system
colicin D activity, 15
spf gene deletion
spot 42 RNA function, 746
spot 42 RNA function
spf spot 42 RNA gene, 746
ssy mutations
cold-sensitive growth, 849
protein export defect suppressors, 849
secY24 suppressors, 849
tnaL transcription termination, 217
toxin conversion
bacteriophage H-19B, 375
tryptophanase operon leader region
rho-dependent transcription termination, 217
valinomycin-induced cation transport, 334
verotoxin genes, 375
Ethionine
B. subtilis sporulation, 1
Exfoliative toxin type B
S. aureus, 574
Exopolysaccharides
P. syringae
alginate, 66
levan, 66
structure, 66

F_1-ATPase
C. thermoaceticum
macromolecular organization, 1128
Ferrienterobactin transport
E. coli FepC gene
membrane protein product, 930
F factor leading region
homologous conjugative-plasmid sequences
ssb gene, 670
FhuA receptor protein
E. coli overproducing strain

cell envelopes, 405
plasmid pHK232 programming, 405
Fimbriae
B. nodosus
basal protein antigens, 453
structural subunit, 453
Flagellar gene subdivision
S. typhimurium
assembly region, 187
rotation region, 187
switching region, 187
Flagellar rotation
E. coli flaA locus
directional control, 1007
Formate dehydrogenase
M. formicicum
molybdopterin cofactor, 500
Frankia sp.
vesicles
isolation, 301
nitrogen-fixing activity, 301
Fruiting body formation
M. xanthus Dsp mutants, 842

Galactose permease
S. cerevisiae GAL2, 313
β-Galactosidase
B. stearothermophilus bgaB gene
flanking region, 722
sequencing, 722
M. xanthus, 673
Galactosyltransferase
R. meliloti
nodulation competitiveness, 148
phage sensitivity, 148
Gene amplification
phage P1 Ap Cm
high-copy-number replicons, 609
IS*1*-dependent generation, 609
Genetic diversity and relationships
Bordetella spp.
metabolic enzyme electrophoretic variation, 230
α-Glucans temperature-sensitive binding
B. stearothermophilus, 95
Glucoamylase
S. diastaticus gene expression
S. cerevisiae, 484
S. pombe, 484
Glucose dehydrogenase
B. subtilis
developmental regulation, 238
gene sequence and location, 238
properties, 238
sporulating-cell synthesis, 238
Glucose oxidase
P. chrysosporium, 269
Glucose uptake
Synechocystis sp.
fructose effects, 693
Glutamine synthetase
E. coli mutants
ammonium transport, 281
N. crassa
α and β polypeptides, 1040
in vivo modification reaction, 1040
oxidation inactivation, 1040
Glutamine synthetase adenylylation
P. syringae toxin self-protection, 224
Glycerol
H. influenzae transfection, 285
Glycoprotein
M. xanthus vegetative cells, 644
Gram-negative bacteria
E. coli pfkA gene expression, 319
Gram-negative bacterial cell elongation kinetics
"*Lineola longa*," 435

Haemophilus influenzae
plasmid transfer
effect of glycerol, 285
transformasomes, 285
transfection, effect of glycerol, 285
transformasomes
plasmid transfer, 285
Halobacterium cutirubrum
^{13}C nuclear magnetic resonance study, 559
mevalonic acid synthesis, 559
Halobacterium halobium
polyadenylated RNA
isolation, 686
molecular length, 686
oligo(dT)-cellulose binding, 686
response oscillator
entrainment, 689
temperature dependence, 689
Heat shock genes
E. coli expression
heat shock regulatory protein, 380
htpR gene product, 380
Heterokaryotic hyphae
C. neoformans genetic complementation, 924
High-efficiency plasmid marker rescue system
S. mutans genetic transformation, 658
Hydrogenase purification
R. japonicum, 795
Hydrogen peroxide
E. coli, bimodal killing patterns
anoxically grown strains, 519
DNA-repair-defective strains, 519
Hydroxamate biosynthesis by *Yersinia* spp., 1131
Hyphae
C. neoformans genetic complementation, 924

Indoleacetic acid-lysine synthetase
P. syringae iaaL gene
activity in *E. coli*, 598
cloning, 598
host-specific production, 598
plant gall development, 598
Inositol metabolism
S. pombe, 779
Insecticidal endotoxin
B. thuringiensis genes
Diptera-specific product, 801
Lepidoptera-specific product, 801
Invertase synthesis
S. cerevisiae
catabolite repression mutants, 1123
Iron transport
E. coli
enterobactin, 930
fep genes, 930

Klebsiella pneumoniae
extracellular pullulanase
fatty acids, 1083
lipoprotein, 1083
nifLA promoter
oxygen sensitivity, 353
nitrogenase promoter
deletion analysis, 545
nifA and *ntrC* product activation, 545

β-Lactamase
B. licheniformis blaP
mRNA features, 769
transcriptional regulation, 769
transcript synthesis, 769
Lactose utilization
S. aureus
phospho-β-galactosidase gene cloning, 1061
Leader peptidase
E. coli lep and *lepA*, 83
Leucine transport system
E. coli livH gene, 565
Levansucrase production
B. subtilis
B. natto DNA fragment, 20
Levansucrase regulation
B. subtilis sacB gene, 993
"*Lineola longa*"
cell elongation kinetics, 435
Lipase
S. aureus lysogenic conversion
geh lipase structural gene, 385
phage L54a effect, 385
Lipid bilayer membrane
B. pertussis
anion-selective porin, 212
antibiotic uptake pathway, 212
Lipopolysaccharide
nomenclature
historical overview, 699
structure
nonenteric bacteria, 699
smooth versus rough, 699
Lipoprotein
E. coli FhuA proteins
peptidoglycan association requirement, 1137
K. pneumoniae extracellular pullulanase, 1083
Lipoprotein antigen
E. coli
cytoplasmic-membrane association, 1072
identification, 1072
immunochemical characterization, 1072
purification, 1072 poteichoic acids
Lipoteichoic acids
carbohydrate substitution, degree, 72
critical micelle concentrations, 72
lon mutants
E. coli
division inhibition sensitivity, 756
FtsZ overproduction, 756
sulB mutations, 756

Macrolide-lincosamide-streptogramin B
S. aureus resistance plasmid, 479
Maltose-binding protein
E. coli secA(Am), 505
Maltose regulon
E. coli mal expression
effect of osmolarity, 884
induction, 901
Membrane-particle-associated DNA sequence
B. subtilis, 38
Methanobacterium formicicum

formate dehydrogenase
molybdopterin cofactor, 500
Methanol dehydrogenase
Methylobacterium sp. structural gene, 581
Methanol oxidation mutants
Methylobacterium sp.
complementation analysis, 581
isolation, 581
phenotypic characterization, 591
Methylases
E. coli dcm locus, 751
Methylobacterium sp.
methanol dehydrogenase structural gene, 581
methanol oxidation mutant classes, 581, 591
Methylophilus methylotrophus
electron transfer flavoprotein
composition and properties, 812
trimethylamine dehydrogenase acceptor, 812
Mevalonic acid synthesis
H. cutirubrum
^{13}C nuclear magnetic resonance study, 559
Micelle concentrations
lipoteichoic acids
effect of carbohydrate substitution, 72
Mini-T plasmids
A. tumefaciens
plant cell transformation, 491
T-DNA borders, activity, 491
Mollicutes
comparison with *E. coli*, 824
rifampin resistance, 824
Molybdopterin cofactor
M. formicicum formate dehydrogenase
fluorescence, 500
N. crassa nit-1 complementation, 500
pterin nucleus, 500
Motility
T. phagedenis periplasmic flagella, 105
Murein synthesis
E. coli hipA, 399
Myxococcus xanthus
Dsp mutants
abnormal cell cohesion, 842
developmental defect, 842
social motility defect, 842
energy-dependent cell cohesion
correlation with social motility, 837
fruiting body formation, 842
frz genes
gene product sizes, 673
orientation, 673
plasmid-encoded proteins, 673
β-galactosidase expression, 673
vegetative cell surface glycoprotein
isolation, 644
role in social behavior, 644
surface structure, 644

Napthalene
P. putida
cellular association, 155
uptake, 155
Neurospora crassa
glutamine synthetase
α and β polypeptides, 1040
in vivo modification reaction, 1040
oxidation inactivation, 1040
ornithine carbamoyltransferase
chloramphenicol effect, 679
ethidium bromide effect, 679
Nitrogenase
A. vinelandii structural gene mutants
nitrogenase activity, 180
nitrogenase components, 180
nitrogenase reconstitution, 180
C. pasteurianum genes
biased codon usage, 162
nifH-like structure, 162
Nitrogenase iron protein
R. rubrum
ADP-ribosylation in vitro, 513
Nitrogenase promoter
K. pneumoniae
deletion analysis, 545
nifA and *ntrC* product activation, 545
Nitrogen fixation
Bradyrhizobium sp. proton motive force, 618
Nitrogen-fixing activity
Frankia vesicles, 301
N-Methyl-*N'*-nitro-*N*-nitrosoguanidine
phage P22 *mnt* repressor gene mutation, 34
Nodulation
R. japonicum
nodule development mutant, 628
pseudonodule induction, 628
soybean root nodule differentiation, 628
Nodulation competitiveness
R. meliloti galactosyltransferase, 148
Nodulation inhibition
R. leguminosarum nodABC genes, 552
Nomenclature
lipopolysaccharide
historical, 699
structural, 699
Novel survival mechanism
B. stearothermophilus, 95
ntrA-like mutants
A. vinelandii, 541

Ornithine carbamoyltransferase
N. crassa
chloramphenicol effect, 679
ethidium bromide effect, 679
Osmoregulation
E. coli
proP-mediated proline transport, 331
Osmotic stress response
E. coli, 253
Oxygen response
E. coli cheB mutants, 275
Oxygen sensitivity
K. pneumoniae nifLA promoter, 353

P1 plasmid prophage
replication control
gene amplification, 609
high-copy-number replicons, 609
IS*1*-dependent generation, 609
Periplasmic flagella
T. phagedenis
multiple protein species, 105
role in motility, 105
Phanerochaete chrysosporium
glucose oxidase, 269
ligninolytic cultures
glucose oxidase purification, 269
Phaseolotoxin
P. syringae genes
clustering, 1096
identification and cloning, 1096
Phosphate starvation
S. typhimurium psiR loci, 666
Phospho-β-galactosidase
S. aureus gene
cloning in *E. coli*, 1061
Phosphoenolpyruvate-dependent phosphorylation
S. faecalis
dihydroxyacetone and glycerol kinase activity, 829
enzyme I catalysis, 829
HPr catalysis, 829
Phospholipid metabolism
S. pombe, 779
Photoautotrophic mutants
Synechocystis sp., 693
Photoreversible pyrimidine dimers
E. coli prototrophic mutations
UV light induction, 1141
Plant gall development
P. iaaL gene
activity in *E. coli*, 598
host-specific production, 598
indoleacetic acid-lysine synthetase, 598
Plant infection
R. leguminosarum
multicopy *nodABC* genes, 552
nodulation inhibition, 552
Plasmids
Bacteroides pBFTM10 and pB851
shuttle vector mobilization, 959
ColD
colicin D activity, 15
E. coli SOS regulatory system, 15
mobilization, 15
replication, 15
ColE1 replication
RNase H, 361
C. taeniospiralis R-body-coding plasmids, 349
DNA molecule partitioning defect, 100
F factor leading region
homologous conjugative-plasmid sequences, 670
ssb gene, 670
H. influenzae transfection, 285
IncF$_0$*lac* plasmid pED208
plasmid F product homology, 713
plasmid R-100 product homology, 713
surface exclusion genes, 713
traS and *traT* nucleotide sequences, 713
mini-F
E. coli ccd mechanism, 100
mini-T
A. tumefaciens plant cell transformation, 491
T-DNA borders, activity, 491
novel high-efficiency marker rescue system
S. mutans genetic transformation, 658
pHK232
E. coli FhuA production, 405
pMB9 *kil* gene
E. coli penicillinase excretion, 728
P. putida CAM plasmid
cam expression, 1089
camR regulator, 1089
P. putida plasmid NAH7
nahR gene product, 9

sal operon activation, 9
P. putida plasmid pTN8
promoter structure, 739
transcription-promoting DNA segment, 739
pTiBo542
A. tumefaciens supervirulence, 88
map, 88
virulence genes, 88
R1*drd-19* transfer genes
co with conjugative plasmid F, 368
fin genes, 368
nucleotide sequences, 368
tra genes, 368
S. aureus
deleted attenuator, 479
macrolide-lincosamide-streptogramin B resistance, 479
Sym plasmid
R. japonicum, 628
Ti plasmid
Agrobacterium arginine catabolism, 44
TOL plasmid-containing *P. putida*
cis-diol intermediates, 1028
oxidation of aromatic acids, 1028
Polyadenylated RNA
H. halobium
isolation, 686
molecular length, 686
oligo(dT)-cellulose binding, 686
Polyamine formation
E. coli polyamine-requiring mutants, 128
Polychlorinated biphenyl catabolism
P. pseudoalcaligenes bph genes, 392
Procaine
E. coli mal-pho expression, 706
Proline transport
E. coli, 253
E. coli osmoregulation, 331
Protease expression
B. subtilis
B. natto DNA fragment, 20
pleiotropic *sacQ*, 113
S. marcescens, 937
Protein antigens
B. nodosus fimbriae, 453
Protein synthesis elongation factors Tu and G
A. nidulans genes, 78
Proton motive force
Bradyrhizobium sp.
K^+ effects, 618
membrane potential, 618
nitrogen fixation effects, 618
oxygen tension effects, 618
Pseudomonas aeruginosa
phage D3
IS*222* identification, 1134
lipopolysaccharide structural changes, 1134
Pseudomonas pseudoalcaligenes
biphenyl degradation genes, 392 bph genes, 392
chlorobiphenyl degradation genes, 392
Pseudomonas putida
camR regulator
cytochrome $P\text{-}450_{cam}$ hydroxylase operon, 1089
NAH7 plasmid
nahR, 9
sal, 9
naphthalene
cellular association, 155
uptake, 155
naphthaline metabolism, 9
oxidation of aromatic acids
cis-diol intermediates, 1028
TOL plasmid-encoded enzymes, 1028
pTN8 promoter structure, 739
salicylate metabolism, 9
sal operon, 9
transcription-promoting DNA segment, 739
Pseudomonas syringae
exopolysaccharides
alginate, 66
levan, 66
structural characterization, 66
glutamine synthetase adenylylation
self-protection from tabtoxinine-β-lactam, 224
phaseolotoxin genes
clustering, 1096
identification and cloning, 1096
toxin self-protection
glutamine synthetase adenylylation, role, 224
Pseudomonas syringae subsp. *savastanoi*
indoleacetic acid-lysine synthetase
E. coli, activity, 598
host-specific production, 598
iaaL gene cloning, 598
plant gall development, 598
Pseudouridine synthase I
E. coli leuK mutant, 341
Pullulanase
K. pneumoniae
fatty acids, 1083
lipoprotein, 1083
Pyrogenic exotoxin A
streptococcal production
phage T12, 623
speA gene, 623

RAS genes
function in mammalian cells, 364
S. cerevisiae growth control, 364
Response oscillator
H. halobium, 689
Rhizobium japonicum
hydrogenase
aerobic purification, 795
affinity chromatography, 795
soybean root nodule differentiation
locus affecting development, 628
transposon insertion nodule development mutant
pseudonodule induction, 628
Sym plasmid, 628
Rhizobium leguminosarum
nodulation inhibition
multicopy *nodABC* genes, 552
plant infection, early stages, 552
plant infection, early stages, 552
Rhizobium meliloti
galactosyltransferase
nodulation competitiveness, 148
phage sensitivity, 148
Rhodospirillum rubrum
chromatophore membrane composition
cell cycle-specific oscillation, 818
protein/bacteriochlorophyll *a* ratio, 818
protein/phospholipid ratio, 818
nitrogenase iron protein
ADP-ribosylation, 513
reversible regulation, 513
Rho transcription termination factor
E. coli, T35
Ribosome degradation
E. coli cell death, 439
RNA polymerase
B. subtilis, 472
mollicutes
comparison with *E. coli*, 824
rifampin insensitivity, 824
S. typhimurium
increased UTP pools, 857
pyr hyperexpression, 857
reduced chain elongation rate, 857
RNase H
E. coli, 143

Saccharomyces cerevisiae
adenosine accumulation
effect of adenine levels, 763
adenosine deamination, 763
catabolite repression of invertase
cyc8 genes, 1123
tup1 genes, 1123
choline transport gene, 328
GAL2
membrane-bound galactose permease subunit, 313
galactose permease
GAL2-lacZ fusions, 313
plasma membrane export and assembly, 313
temperature-conditional secretion mutants, 313
invertase synthesis-constitutive mutants, 1123
RAD2 gene
effect of UV irradiation, 914
nucleotide sequence, 914
regulation, 914
transcript mapping, 914
RAS genes
function in mammalian cells, 364
growth control, 364
ung1 mutants, 905
uracil-DNA-glycosylase-defective mutants
selection by genetic transformation, 905
Saccharomyces diastaticus
glucoamylase gene expression
S. cerevisiae, 484
S. pombe, 484
Salmonella typhimurium
DNA sequences
A+T content conservation, 1113
flagellar gene subdivision
assembly region, 187
rotation region, 187
switching region, 187
levABCD, 1113
miaA1 mutation, 1013
phosphate starvation regulon, 666
psi loci, identification
phage Mu, 666
pyr hyperexpression
RNA polymerase association, 857
rfaH
homology with *E. coli sfrB* gene, 651
RNA polymerase
pyr gene control, 857

reduced chain elongation rate, 857
rpoBC mutant
increased UTP pools, 857
tRNA modification-defective mutants
effect of increased salt, 1013
pleiotropic cell physiology effects, 1013
Schizosaccharomyces pombe
inositol metabolism, 779
phospholipid metabolism, 779
Septation
E. coli FtsA protein, 985
Serratia marcescens
metalloprotease, 937
protease excretion
E. coli outer membrane, 937
Sex factor repression gene
E. coli sfrB, 651
Shuttle vectors
E. coli-Bacteroides spp.
mobilization by *Bacteroides* Tc^r element, 959
mobilization by IncP plasmids, 959
S-layer
T. tenax and *T. neutrophilus*
gross morphology, 1046
morphogenetic function, 1046
SLP1 element
S. coelicolor
autonomous replication, 999
excision and integration, 999
reversible site-specific recombination, 999
social motility of cells
M. xanthus
cell agglutination, 837
cell cohesion, 837
SOS-associated division inhibition
E. coli
reversibility, 733
SfiA protein, 733
Spiroplasma DNA-dependent RNA polymerase
comparison with *E. coli* sensitivity, 824
insensitivity to rifampin, 824
Spore protein
B. subtilis ssp genes, 412, 417
Sporulation
B. subtilis
DNA-dependent RNA polymerase, induction, 472
ethA, 1
ethionine induction, 1
glucose dehydrogenase synthesis, 238
in vitro- and in vivo-transcribed genes, 472
stage 0 mutations, 173
subtilisin expression, 173
Spot 42 RNA function
E. coli spf gene, 746
Staphylococcal lipase
phage DNA inactivation, 385
Staphylococcus aureus
cadmium resistance gene(s), 574
entB nucleotide sequence, 29
enterotoxin B gene
nucleotide sequence, 29
exfoliative toxin type B gene, 574
lipase lysogenic conversion
geh lipase structural gene, 385
phage L54a effect, 385
macrolide-lincosamide-streptogramin B resistance, 479
phospho-β-galactosidase gene
cloning in *E. coli*, 1061
lactose utilization, 1061
pRW001 structural genes
bacteriocin immunity, 574
bacteriocin production, 574
cadmium resistance, 574
$Cd(NO_3)_2$ resistance, 574
exfoliative toxin B production, 574
Starch binding
B. stearothermophilus, 95
Streptococci
pyrogenic exotoxin A production
bacteriophage T12 involvement, 623
Streptococcus faecalis
dihydroxyacetone and glycerol kinase activity
enzyme I catalysis, 829
HPr catalysis, 829
phosphoenolpyruvate-dependent phosphorylation, 829
mutans
genetic transformation
high-efficiency plasmid marker rescue system, 658
sucrose phosphotransferase system
scrB cloning and characterization, 426
sucrose-6-phosphate hydrolase, 426
Streptococcus pneumoniae
Ω(*cat-tet*), 978
chromosomal conjugative elements
cat-tet element, 972, 978
cloning and characterization, 972
conjugative element, structure, 978
E. coli recombinant plasmids, 972
Streptomyces coelicolor
SLP1 element
autonomous replication, 999
excision and integration, 999
reversible site-specific recombination, 999
Streptomyces erythreus
bacteriophages, characterization, 1055
phage-resistant mutants, 1055
Succinate dehydrogenase
B. subtilis sdh gene
cytochrome b_{558}, 1067
nucleotide sequencing, 1067
Sucrose-6-phosphate hydrolase
S. mutans, 426
Sucrose phosphotransferase system
S. mutans scrB, 426
Sulfur-oxidizing ability
T. pantotropha
effects of Tn*5*-induced mutations, 446
Superoxide dismutases
B. thetaiotaomicron
isolation and reconstitution, 528
Suppressor tRNAs
codon context sensitivity, 1022
translational suppression and accuracy, 1022
Surface exclusion genes
$IncF_0$*lac* plasmid pED208
homology with plasmids R-100 and F, 713
sfx system, 713
traS and *traT* nucleotide sequences, 713
Synechocystis sp.
fructose-glucose permease interaction, 693
glucose uptake, 693
photoautotrophic mutants, 693

Tabtoxinine-β-lactam
P. syringae
glutamine synthetase adenylylation, 224
self-protection, 224
Temperature sensitivity
E. cloacae nifA, 357
Thermoproteus spp.
cell envelope ultrastructure
lattice orientation, 1046
paracrystalline arrays, 1046
S-layer gross morphologies, 1046
S-layer shape-determining function, 1046
S-layer
gross morphology, 1046
morphogenetic function, 1046
Thermus thermophilus
genetic transformation, 338
Thiosphaera pantotropha
chemolithoautotrophic-growth mutants, 446
sulfur-oxidizing ability
Tn*5*-induced mutations, effects, 446
Transposonlike elements
C. taeniospiralis, 349
Treponema phagedenis
periplasmic flagella
multiple protein species, association, 105
role in motility, 105
tRNA
B. subtilis genes
expression in *E. coli*, 306
translational suppression and accuracy
codon context sensitivity, 1022
modification next to the anticodon, 1022
Tryptophanase
E. coli tnaL transcription termination, 217
Tryptophan operon expression regulation
B. subtilis, 461
Tunicamycin resistance
B. subtilis amyE-tmrB region, 787

Uracil-DNA-glycosylase-deficient mutants
S. cerevisiae
mitochondrial uracil-DNA-glycosylase activity, 905
nuclear uracil-DNA-glycosylase activity, 905
ung1, 905
UV irradiation
S. cerevisiae RAD2 gene
steady-state mRNA levels, 914
UV light
E. coli lexA51 mutants
photoreversible pyrimidine dimers, 1141
phototrophic mutations, 1141

Vesicles
Frankia sp.
isolation, 301
nitrogen-fixing activity, 301
Vitamin B_{12}
B. megaterium 51

Yersinia spp.
aerobactin production, 1131
hydroxamate biosynthesis, 1131